

CLAIMS

1. An automatic regenerable cold/hot water softener comprising:
a water softening tank including at least two softening water regions formed
5 along the vertical direction of length of the water softening tank to partition radially
the inside of a cylindrical body, the water softening regions being filled with ion
exchange resin, a valve region formed in an upper end of the water softening tank for
joining the water softening regions each other, and a water outlet region formed in a
lower end of the water softening tank for joining the water softening regions;
10 a regenerating tank being filled with regenerating substance, the regenerating
tank having a regenerating tank stopper for opening the inside thereof;
a raw water supply pipe for supply a raw water to the valve region, a
regenerating raw water pipe and a regenerating water pipe connected to the upper
end of the lower end of the regenerating tank, respectively, and a direct water pipe
15 for connecting the valve region and the water outlet region;
a temperature sensor for sensing temperature of the raw water and a flow
meter for finding the cumulative total of the supply amount of the raw water;
a switching valve built in the valve region for supplying raw water to one of
selected from the water softening regions in a water softening mode, inducing raw
20 water into the regenerating raw water pipe and then supplying regenerating water
collected from the regenerating water pipe to each of the water softening regions in a
regeneration mode, inducing raw water into the direct water pipe in a direct water
mode, and shutting off the raw water supply pipe in an intermittent mode;
a valve driving part for controlling the operation of the switching valve; and
25 a control part for distributing the raw water into each of the water softening
regions according to temperature in the water softening mode based on the measured
result of the temperature sensor, and controlling the valve driving part to change the
intermittence mode into the regeneration mode based on the cumulative result of the
flow meter.
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2. A cold/hot water softener according to the claim 1, wherein the water
softener further comprises a pre-processing filter is installed in the raw water supply
pipe in a deposition method for filtering the raw water or an adsorption method using
activated carbon.
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3. A cold/hot water softener according to the claim 1, wherein the switching valve includes:

a static disk fixed to close an upper end of each of the water softening regions, the static disk exposing soft water holes and regenerating water distribution
5 holes communicated with the water softening regions, respectively, a regenerating raw water hole communicated with the regenerating raw water pipe, a regenerating water hole communicated with the regenerating water pipe, a direct water hole communicated with the direct water pipe, and a closed hole, on an upper surface thereof; and
10 a rotary disk staked on the static disk, the rotary disk being rotated about a center axis projected upwardly, whereby, as the rotary disk is rotated, the rotary disk has a connecting opening for exposing one selected from the soft water holes to the valve region in the water softening mode, for exposing the regenerating raw water hole consisting of a plurality of fine holes to the valve region, and, simultaneously,
15 interconnecting the regenerating water hole and the regenerating water distribution holes by trap groove in the regeneration mode, for exposing the direct water hole to the valve region in the direct water mode, and for exposing the closed hole to the valve region in the intermittence mode.

20 4. A cold/hot water softener according to the claim 3, wherein the regenerating water hole is positioned eccentrically from the center of the static disk, the regenerating water distribution holes which has the same inner pressure as the soft water holes, respectively, being arranged along edges of the regenerating water hole, each of the soft water holes, the direct water hole, the regenerating raw water hole
25 and the closed hole being arranged radially in turn along the edges of the static disk of the outside of the regenerating water hole and the regenerating water distribution hole and being maintained in equal distances from the center of the fixing disk.

5. A cold/hot water softener according to the claim 1, wherein the raw water
30 supply pipe is connected to the side of the valve region, the regenerating water pipe is extended from the lower end of the regenerating tank and then is passed through the side of the lower end of the regenerating tank and then is connected to the rear surface of the static disk while built along the direction of length, and the direct water pipe is extended from the rear surface of the static disk and then is connected
35 to the water outlet region while built in along the direction of length of the

regenerating tank.

6. A cold/hot water softener according to the claim 5, wherein the water softener further comprises an enlarged groove for enlarging each upper end of the soft water holes to be adjacent to neighboring soft water holes.

7. A cold/hot water softener according to the claim 1, wherein the valve driving part includes:

a power means having a rotation shaft;

10 a motor gear fixed to the rotation shaft with a center thereof being penetrated by the rotation shaft;

a main gear engaged with the motor gear with a center thereof being penetrated and fixed by the center axis of the rotary disk; and

15 a position plate having numerous discrimination marks along edge thereof, a center of the position plate being penetrated by the center axis of the rotary disk.

8. A cold/hot water softener according to the claim 1, wherein the control part includes:

20 a position detecting sensor for finding the degree of rotation of the rotary disk by sensing discrimination marks; and

a logical operation device for controlling rotating direction and angle of the rotation shaft based on the position sensor, the temperature sensor and the flow meter.

9. A cold/hot water softener according to the claim 1, wherein the water softener further comprises:

25 an agitating means installed within the regenerating tank;

a water level detecting sensor for sensing a level of the regenerating water within the regenerating tank; and

30 a discharging valve which is installed passing through the bottom surface of the regenerating tank and which is opened and closed by the water lever detecting sensor to constantly maintain the level of the regenerating water.

10. An automatic regenerable cold/hot water softener comprising:

35 a tank part including a pre-processing filter tank having filter substance therein, the filter tank having an water inlet into which the cold/hot raw water is

supplied, cold/hot water softening tanks in which ion exchange resins are filled, the water softening tanks having cold/hot soft water outlets, respectively, and a regenerating tank having a regenerating substance therein, the regenerating tank having a regenerating water discharging hole, each of the tanks having an opened upper side;

a base plate for covering an upper side of the tank part while securing a valve region having a direct water discharging hole and a regenerating water supply hole connected to the regenerating water discharging hole, the base plate having a raw supply hole communicated with the pre-processing filter tank, a regenerating tank inlet and a regenerating raw water discharging hole which are communicated with the regenerating tank, cold/hot raw discharging holes communicated with the cold/hot water softening tanks, respectively, and a regenerating water supply hole connected to the regenerating water discharging hole;

a valve housing having a ball shape, the valve housing being formed with cold/hot raw water holes, a regenerating raw water hole, a regenerating water hole communicated with the regenerating water supply hole, and a direct water hole connected with the direct water discharging hole, at a bottom side thereof joined on the valve region;

a regenerating tank stopper for closing the regenerating tank inlet, and a pre-processing filter tank stopper for closing a pre-processing filter tank inlet surrounding an edge of the raw water supply hole;

a supply passage for connecting the pre-processing filter tank inlet with a side surface of the valve housing, a cold/hot raw water passages for connecting the cold/hot raw water holes with the cold/hot raw water discharging holes, respectively, and a regenerating raw water passage for connecting the regenerating raw water hole with the regenerating raw water discharging hole; and

a switching valve assembly for inducing a raw water supplied through the supply passage into the direct water hole in the water direct discharging mode, for inducing the raw water supplied through the supply passage into the cold/hot raw water holes in the cold/hot water softening mode, and for inducing the raw water into the regenerating raw water hole and then inducing the regenerating water supplied to the regenerating water supply hole into the cold/hot raw water holes in the regeneration mode.

11. A cold/hot water softener according to claim 10, wherein the switching valve assembly including:

5 a static disk having an inner diameter smaller than a bottom surface of the assembly, the static disk being fixed on the bottom surface, the static disk being formed with a regenerating water hole, a cold/hot raw water holes communicated with the cold/hot raw water holes, respectively, a direct water hole communicated with the direct water hole, and a regenerating raw water hole communicated with the regenerating water hole, at a central portion thereof, the static disk being formed with a cold regenerating water inflow groove induced from the cold raw water hole
10 to a center thereof at a predetermined length;

a rotary disk stacked on the static disk, the rotary disk being rotated on the static disk;

a cover disk stacked on the rotary disk, the cover disk being rotated together with the rotary disk; and

15 a valve cover for closing the switching valve housing in the upper part of the rotary disk;

wherein, according to the rotation, the rotary opens each of the cold/hot raw holes in the cold/hot water softening mode, the rotary disk opens the direct water hole in the water direct discharging mode, and the rotary disk opens the regenerating
20 raw water hole in the regeneration mode,

wherein, the rotary disk is formed with an opening and closing hole induced from one side thereof, a trap groove formed therewithin for opening the regenerating water hole, and cold/hot regenerating water distribution grooves branched off from the trap groove and connected with the cold regenerating hole inflow groove and the
25 hot raw water hole in the regeneration mode, respectively, on a bottom surface thereof.

12. An automatic regenerable water softener comprising:

a pre-processing filter tank having a water inlet provided with a flow meter
30 and a temperature sensor;

a water softening tank including a cold water softening part having the ion exchange resin therein and a cold soft water outlet, and a hot water softening part divided by at least two regions for softening raw water having different temperature, the regions having hot soft water outlets, respectively;

a regenerating tank having the regenerating substance therein and a regenerating water discharging hole;

5 a first switching valve for supplying a raw water within the pre-processing filter tank to the cold water softening part in the cold water softening mode, for discharging the raw water to the outside in the water direct discharging mode, and for supplying the raw water to the regenerating tank and then supplying the regenerating water discharged from the regenerating water outlet to the cold water softening part in the regenerating mode;

10 a second switching valve which is supplied with the raw water within the pre-processing filter tank from the first switching valve and then supplies the raw water to any one selected from the at least two regions of the hot water softening part in the hot water softening mode, and which is supplied with regenerating water from first switching valve V4 and then supplies the regenerating water to at least one region selected from the at least two regions of the hot water softening part in the
15 regeneration mode; and

a control part for controlling the operations of the first and second switching valves based on the result sensed by the flow meter and the temperature sensor to control each of the modes,

20 whereby, the cold/hot water softener supplies hot raw water having different temperature to the at least two regions, thereby discharging hot soft water having subdivided temperature, and prosecutes the regeneration mode based on the inflow amount of the raw water.

13. A cold/hot water softener according to claim 12, wherein, the regenerating
25 water discharging hole is positioned at a center of a bottom surface of the regenerating tank, the inside of the regenerating tank being partitioned by a regenerating tank partition installed along the direction of length and forming first to fourth sections arranged in a shape of a concentric circle, the regenerating tank partition being formed with embayment portions at a center of an upper end thereof
30 and at a center of a lower end thereof, respectively, which is communicated each other, so that all of the first to fourth sections are communicated with the regenerating water discharging hole.

14. A cold/hot water softener according to claim 12, wherein, each of the pre-processing filter tank, the water softening tank and the regenerating tank have opened upper side, the water softener further comprising:

5 a base plate for covering the upper sides of the pre-processing filter tank, the water softening tank and the regenerating tank while securing a first switching valve region having a water direct discharging hole and a regenerating water supply hole connected to the regenerating water discharging hole, the base plate having a filter inlet communicated with the pre-processing filter tank, a cold raw discharging holes communicated with the cold water softening part, first to fourth hot raw water
10 discharging holes communicated with the first to fourth regions, respectively, a regenerating tank inlet hole communicated with the regenerating tank, and a regenerating raw water hole;

a lead plate having a filter tank inlet extending the filter inlet hole and a regenerating tank inlet extending the regenerating tank inlet hole, the lead plate being
15 stacked on the base plate while having a ball shaped first switching valve housing which is formed with a cold raw water hole, a cold regenerating water hole, a hot raw water hole, a hot regenerating water hole, a regenerating raw water hole, a direct water hole communicated with the direct water discharging hole, and a regenerating water hole communicated with the regenerating water supply hole, on a bottom
20 surface thereof corresponding to the first switching valve region, the lead plate having first to fourth hot raw water discharging holes communicated with the first to fourth hot raw water discharging holes, respectively, while securing a second switching valve region having a hot raw water supply hole which is passed through toward a part corresponded to the regenerating tank;

25 a raw water supply passage arranged between the base plate and the lead plate for connecting the filter tank inlet with a side surface of the first switching valve housing, a cold raw water passage for connecting the cold raw water discharging hole with the cold raw water hole and the cold regenerating water hole, a hot raw water passage for connecting the hot raw water supply hole with the hot raw
30 water hole and the hot regenerating water hole, and a regenerating raw water passage connects the regenerating raw water hole with the regenerating raw water discharging hole;

a first switching valve unit mounted within the first switching valve housing;

a valve passage cover having first to fourth distribution passage pipes formed with first to fourth hot raw water distribution passages having a groove shape at a bottom surface thereof to be connected with the first to fourth distribution holes and the first to fourth hot water discharging holes, respectively, which are branched off from a side surface of a ball shaped second switching valve housing having a hot raw water supply hole communicated with the hot raw water supply hole; and

a second switching valve unit mounted within the second switching valve housing.

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